

## Department of Sociology & Anthropology

### Standardized Citation Format

The following information is adapted from:

[http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools\\_citationguide.html](http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html)

Please note that we use the Author-Date style, and NOT the Notes-Bibliography style.

For more information on using Chicago style, including how to cite special cases such as anonymous works, audio-visual materials, and legal or public documents, please see

[http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/16/ch15/ch15\\_toc.html](http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/16/ch15/ch15_toc.html)

*For each of the cases below, the first example is the way the citation appears in the reference list. The second example is the way the in-text citation would appear for the same reference.*

### BOOKS

General Format:

Last Name, First Name. Year. *Book Title*. Location: Publisher.

#### One Author

Chettleburgh, Michael C. 2008. *Young Thugs: Inside the Dangerous World of Canadian Street Gangs*. Toronto: Harper Collins.

(Chettleburgh 2008, 99-10)

#### Two Authors

Gottfredson, Michael R. and Travis Hirschi. 1990. *A General Theory of Crime*. California: Stanford University Press.

(Gottfredson and Hirschi 1990, 52)

#### Three Authors

Bryman, Alan, Edward Bell, and James Teevan. 2012. *Social Research Methods*. Don Mills: Oxford University Press.

(Bryman, Bell, and Teevan 2012, 178)

## Four or More Authors

For four or more authors, list all of the authors in the reference list; in the text, list only the first author, followed by et al. (“and others”).

Newman, Katherine S., Cybelle Fox, David J. Harding, Jal Mehta, and Wendy Roth. 2004. *Rampage: The Social Roots of School Shootings*. New York: Basic Books.

(Newman et al. 2004, 242-245)

## Editor, Translator, or Compiler instead of Author

*Note: Noun forms such as editor, translator, volume and edition are abbreviated.*

Lattimore, Richmond, trans. 1951. *The Iliad of Homer*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

(Lattimore 1951, 91-92)

## Editor, Translator, or Compiler in Addition to Author

*Note: Verb forms such as edited by and translated by are NOT abbreviated.*

Garcia Marquez, Gabriel. 1988. *Love in the Time of Cholera*. Translated by Edith Grossman. London: Cape.

(Garcia Marquez 1988, 242-255)

## Chapter or Other Part of a Book

Kelly, John D. 2010. “Seeing Red: Mao Fetishism, Pax Americana, and the Moral Economy of War.” In *Anthropology and Global Counterinsurgency*, edited by John D. Kelly, Beatrice Jauregui, Sean T. Mitchell, and Jeremy Walton, 67-83. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

(Kelly 2010, 77)

## Chapter of an Edited Volume Originally Published Elsewhere (as in primary sources)

Cicero, Quintus Tullius. 1986. “Handbook on Canvassing for the Consulship.” In *Rome: Late Republic and Principate*, edited by Walter Emil Kaegi Jr. and Peter White. Vol. 2 of *University of Chicago Readings in Western Civilization*, edited by John Boyer and Julius Kirshner, 33–46. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Originally published in Evelyn S. Shuckburgh, trans., *The Letters of Cicero*, vol. 1 (London: George Bell & Sons, 1908).

(Cicero 1986, 35)

## Preface, Foreward, Introduction, or Similar Part of a Book

Rieger, James. 1982. Introduction to *Frankenstein; or, The Modern Prometheus*, by Mary Wollstonecraft Shelley, xi-xxxvii. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

(Rieger 1982, xx-xxi)

## Book Published Electronically

If a book is available in more than one format, cite the version you consulted. For books consulted online, list a URL or DOI (The DOI is preferred). Note that the DOI, so capitalized when mentioned in running text, is lowercased and followed by a colon (with no space after) in source citation. If no fixed page numbers are available, you can include a section title or a chapter or other number.

Austen, Jane. *Pride and Prejudice*. New York: Penguin Classics, 2007. Kindle edition.

(Austen 2007)

Kurland, Philip B., and Ralph Lerner, eds. *The Founders' Constitution*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987. Accessed February 28, 2010. <http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/>.

(Kurland and Lerner, chap. 10, doc. 19)

## JOURNAL ARTICLES

General Format:

Last Name, First Name. Year. "Article Title." *Journal Title* Volume(Issue):Page Range.

In the in-text citation, list the specific page numbers consulted, if any. In the reference list entry, list the page range for the whole article.

## Article in a Print Journal

Markowitz, Fred E., and Amy C. Watson. 2015. "Police Response to Domestic Violence: Situations Involving Veterans Exhibiting Signs of Mental Illness." *Criminology* 53(2):231-252.

(Markowitz and Watson 2015)

## Article in an Online Journal

Heath, Melanie 2013. "Sexual Misgivings: Producing Un/Marked Knowledge in Neoliberal Marriage Promotion Policies." *The Sociological Quarterly* 54(4):561-583. Accessed August 20, 2015. doi:10.1111/tsq.12042.

(Heath 2013)

## OTHER RESOURCES

### Article in a Newspaper or Popular Magazine

General Format:

Last Name, First Name. Year. "Article Title" *Magazine or Newspaper Name*. Month Day.

Newspaper and magazine articles may be cited in running text ("As Sheryl Stolberg and Robert Pear noted in a New York Times article on February 27, 2010...") and thus are commonly omitted from a reference list. If you are required to cite all sources, the following examples demonstrate the more formal version. If no author is identified, begin the citation with the article title.

Mendelsohn, Daniel. 2010. "But Enough About Me." *New Yorker*, January 25.

(Mendelsohn 2010, 68)

Stolberg, Sheryl Gay, and Robert Pear. 2010. "Wary Centrists Posing Challenge in Health Care Vote." *New York Times*, February 27. Accessed February 28, 2010.

<http://www.nytimes.com/2010/02/28/us/politics/28health.html>.

(Stolberg and Pear 2010)

### Book Review

Kamp, David. 2006. "Deconstructing Dinner." Review of *The Omnivore's Dilemma: A Natural History of Four Meals*, by Michael Pollan. *New York Times*, April 23, Sunday Book Review. <http://www.nytimes.com/2006/04/23/books/review/23kamp.html>.

(Kamp 2006)

### Thesis or Dissertation

Choi, Mihwa. 2008. "Contesting *Imaginaires* in Death Rituals during the Northern Song Dynasty." PhD diss., University of Chicago.

(Choi 2008)

## Paper Presented at a Meeting or Conference

Adelman, Rachel. 2009. “‘Such Stuff as Dreams Are Made On’: God’s Footstool in the Aramaic Targumim and Midrashic Tradition.” Paper presented at the annual meeting for the Society of Biblical Literature, New Orleans, Louisiana, November 21–24.

(Adelman 2009)

## Website

A citation to website content can often be limited to a mention in the text (“As of July 19, 2008, the McDonald’s Corporation listed on its website . . .”). If a more formal citation is desired, it may be styled as in the examples below. Because such content is subject to change, include an access date or, if available, a date that the site was last modified. In the absence of a date of publication, use the access date or last-modified date as the basis of the citation.

Google. 2015. “Google Privacy Policy.” Last modified August 19, 2015.  
[http://static.googleusercontent.com/media/www.google.com/en//intl/en/policies/privacy/google\\_privacy\\_policy\\_en.pdf](http://static.googleusercontent.com/media/www.google.com/en//intl/en/policies/privacy/google_privacy_policy_en.pdf)

(Google 2015)

McDonald’s Corporation. 2015. “Happy Meal Toy Safety.” Accessed August 20, 2015.  
[http://www.mcdonalds.ca/ca/en/happy\\_meal/happy\\_meal\\_toy\\_safety.html](http://www.mcdonalds.ca/ca/en/happy_meal/happy_meal_toy_safety.html)

(McDonald’s 2015)

## Blog Entry or Comment

Blog entries or comments may be cited in running text (“In a comment posted to the CSA Blog on April 28, 2015, . . .”), and thus are commonly omitted from a reference list. If you are required to cite all sources, the following examples demonstrate the more formal version.

Fox, Sherry. 2015. “Actually, Now’s The Perfect Time to ‘Commit Sociology’” *CSA Blog*, April 28. Accessed August 20, 2015. <http://www.csa-scs.ca/blog/actually-nows-the-perfect-time-to-commit-sociology>

(Fox 2015)

## Email or Text Message

E-mail and text messages may be cited in running text (“In a text message to the author on March 1, 2010, John Doe revealed . . .”), and they are rarely listed in a reference list. In

parenthetical citations, the term *personal communication* (or *pers. comm.*) can be used.

(John Doe, e-mail message to author, February 28, 2010) *or*

(John Doe, pers. comm.)

### Item in a Commercial Database

For items retrieved from a commercial database, add the name of the database and an accession number following the facts of publication. In this example, the dissertation cited above is shown as it would be cited if it were retrieved from ProQuest's database for dissertations and theses.

Choi, Mihwa. 2008. "Contesting *Imaginaires* in Death Rituals during the Northern Song Dynasty." PhD diss., University of Chicago. ProQuest (AAT 3300426).

### Lecture Notes

General Format:

Last Name, First Name. Date. "Lecture Title." *Course Information*. Location. Month Day.

Howells, Stephanie. 2015. "Youth Crime". *SOC 1500\*02: Crime and Criminal Justice*. University of Guelph. February 4.